## HOOPER

## CROSSING THE ROCKIES

University of California - Berkeley

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## WHAT MAY BE SEEN

## Crossing we Porkies

EN ROUTE BETWEEN

## Ogden, Salt Lake City and Denver

on the line of

## The Denver \& Rio Grange

## System

E. T. Jeffery, President,

NEW YORK.
C. H. Schlacks, Vice-President DENVER, COLO.
A. C. Bird, Vice-President, . . . . chicago, ill.
A. S. Hughes, general traffic manager . . denver, colo.
F. A. Wadleigh, Ass't Genl pass'r agent, . denver, colo.
S. K. H00PER, Gen'I Passenger and Ticket Agent, Denver, Colo.


Comparative Cut-Deseret vs. Canaan.
A striking comparison between the Holy Land and the new State of Utah, aptly termed the
"Mountain Walled Treasury of the Gods."

## BAKNORD I HIBRARY En RoUTE H42

## Rio Grande Western Railway

"Great Salt Lake Route."

The object of this book is to supply our patrons with information generally desired by travelers regarding their routes, and to do it in a brief, businesslike way, leaving the flights of fancy to builders of "Castles in Spain."

Western terminus, Denver \& Rio Grande System. Second city in Utah. Nine miles from the Great Salt Lake, at the base of the Wasatch Mountains. Surrounded by immensely rich

## Ogden

Pop. 22,000 Alt. 4,292 feet agricultural and mineral resources. Railroad center of Utah. Denver \& Rio Grande, Suthern Pacific, Oregon Short Line \& Utah Northern, Union Pacific. Second largest electrical power plant in the United States. Beet sugar factory. Destined to be an important manufacturing center. Ogden Hot Springs four miles. Growing sanitarium. Leaving Union Depot, you cross Ogden River in the city limits - flows into Great Salt Lake.

## ysiasibil

## Roy

Alt. 4,392 feet
Og. 8 miles

## Layton

Alt. 4,320 feet Og. 15 miles

## Kaysville

Alt. 4,264 feet Og. 18 miles

From Ogden to Salt Lake City the railway runs along the eastern shore of the Great Salt Lake, through the Salt Lake Valley, with the Wasatch Range in the distance. This valley is extremely fertile and on the high ground around Kaysville dry farming is profitably followed, while the lower lands are generally irrigated.


CITY OF OGDEN.
The Island you see from the train, looking like a mountain range in the lake, is Antelope

Farmington
Alt, 4.232 feet Og .22 miles or Church Island. It abounds in fresh water springs and contains a valuable deposit of guano On each side of the track are located
natural gas wells of high pressure, discovered

## Lake Shore

Alt. 4,213 feet Og. 24 miles in the spring of '92, and now piped into Salt Lake City and utilized both for heating and lighting purposes.

Woods Cross
Alt. 4.260 feet Og. 28 miles

Lovely rural village two miles from station. Renowned for its fine fruits and vegetables.

Capital of Utah, historic, commercial, financial, mining and smelting center. Founded in Salt Lake City 1847. Eighteen hotels, four

Pop. 65,000
Alt. 4,225 feet
Og .37 miles daily papers. Beck's Hot Springs and White Sulphur Springs adjacent to the city. Their waters equal in efficacy the waters of the Hot Springs, Arkansas.
Points of interest: Mormon Temple and Tabernacle; Fort Douglas United States Military Post, three miles; White Sulphur Springs, one mile; Beck's Hot Springs, three miles; Liberty Park, one mile ; Calder's Park, three miles; together with other attractions and drives too numerous to mention. Thirteen miles from the city is located the magnificent bathing resort, Saltair Beach, on Great Salt Lake. It is the finest salt-water bathing resort in the world. During the bathing season trains leave every hour.

Great Salt Lake is ninety miles in length and forty-five miles wide, with numerous islands to add to the general interest. The bathing is superb, one cannot sink on account of the
density of the water, which contains twenty-two per cent solid matter, or sixteen and two-thirds per cent salt-greater than the Dead Sea of the Holy Land.

From seven to ten miles from Salt Lake City are located the large smelting and refining works at Murray and Sandy. Here the Denver


MORMON TEMPLE, SALT LAKE CITY.
\& Rio Grande connects with the branch for Park City, one of the largest mining camps in the state. Tourists desiring to inspect a mining camp should make this side trip, which occupies but a few hours, and in addition to an inspection of the big Park City mines presents a delightful ride through beautiful Cottonwood Cañon.

From a rambling village a few years ago Salt Lake City is fast becoming a metropolitan city in every sense of the word. Bountifully endowed with parks, drives, magnificent streets and lovely homes, destined to become one of the greatest sanitariums of the world. The population is cosmopolitan and steadily increasing. There is no uncertainty in its future; it is bound to be a great inland city. Natural gas in abundant quantities now in use, both for lighting and heating purposes.

Largest camp in the Camp Floyd mining district. Well known as the Johannesburg of

## Mercur

Pop. 3,000
Alt. 6,700 feet 45 miles from Salt
Lake City. Lake City. America, owing to a similarity in the ores and the immensity of the ore zone. The camp already possesses several big dividend payers and has the distinction of running the largest cyanide mill in America. New strikes are constantly being made and indications point to a development that will place Mercurin the van as a gold camp.

Murray
Alt. 4,290 feet
Og .44 miles

Situated in the Salt Lake Valley. Location of three of the largest smelting and refining plants in the West. Here the gold, silver, lead and copper ores of Utah, Nevada, Idaho and Montana come for treatment.

From Bingham Junction a branch line runs fourteen miles west to Bingham, a prosperous


VIEWS OF SALT LAKE CITY.

Bingham Junction<br>Alt. 4.360 feet Og. 48 miles

and heavy producing gold, silver, lead and copper mining camp. Another branch runs easterly to Wasatch, a pleasant summer resort, and connected by tramway with the mining camp of Alta.

Near this point the train crosses the historic Jordan River twice. Here is located a plant fur-

Jordan
Narrows
Alt. 4.455 feet Og. 59 miles

## Riverton

Alt. 4,408 feet
Og. 54 miles nishing electrical power for the mining camps of Bingham and Mercur.- From the Narrows the line follows the UtahValley, through which the Jordan River flows, supplying the irrigating ditches which have made it possible for man to transform the sage brush desert into well-cultivated and exceedingly productive ranches, fruit orchards and gardens.

Lehi
Pop. 3,000
Alt. 4,533 feet Og. 65 miles

Midway between Lehi and American Fork, both of which are promising little cities of 3,000 people, is located the American Fork Utah Beet Sugar Factory,

Pop. 3,000
Alt. 4,555 feet Og. 69 miles

## Geneva

Alt. 4,490 feet
Og. 72 miles
which is one of the largest in the United States and cost nearly a million dollars.

On the shore of Utah Lake, a magnificent sheet of fresh water about thirty by fifteen miles in extent. Excellent fishing, shooting and boating. Here is located Geneva, a splendid bathing resort with good hotel.


SALTAIR BEACH, NEAR SALT LAKE CITY.

## Provo

Pop. 6,000
Alt. 4,517 feet
Og . 82 miles

County seat of Utah County, has the largest woolen mill west of Mississippi River. The State Insane Asylum is also located here. View of Utah Lake both before and after passing Provo. Here a branch line extends through Provo River Cañon to Heber and the far-famed natural Hot Pots.

Springville
Pop. 2,000
Alt. 4.545 feet Og .87 miles

A delightful rural town situated in a rich agricultural valley famous for its gardens and orchards. Here a branch leaves the main line for Eureka and the Tintic Mining District, the largest mining camp in the state.

Castilla
Springs
Alt. 4.920 feet Og. 98 miles

These are hot springs fast becoming famous for their medicinal qualities. Well appointed hotel and splendid fishing in vicinity.
Leaving Castilla Springs the line runs up Spanish Fork Cañon to Thistle, the junction

## Thistle

Alt. 5,060 feet
Og . 102 miles point of the San Pete and SevierValley Branch, 124 miles in length. This branch carries you through the entire length
San Pete and of the fertile San Pete and Sevier Branch Sevier valleys, dotted here and there with prosperous towns. The present terminus of this branch is Marysvale, the shipping point for the great Marysvale and Gold Mountain gold-mining districts, which are rapidly coming into prominence.

## Tucker

Alt. 6,200 feet Og. 120 miles

A small railway settlement at the foot of Soldier Summit.

Soldier Summit
Alt. 7,464 feet Og. 127 miles

Where the line crosses the Wasatch Range. Highest point on the line. On this point a soldier of Albert Sydney Johnston's army died and is buried. From that circumstance the place derived its name.


CASTLE GATE.

Colton
Alt. 7,180 feet Og. 134 miles

Junction point Scofield Branch, 18 miles through Pleasant Valley to the coal mines of Scofield. Good trout fishing.

Extensive blue sandstone quarries of excellent building qualities. Here is one of the most striking points of scenic interest in Utah.

It is similar in many respects to the gateway in the Garden of the Gods. The two huge

## Castle Gate

Alt. 6,120 feet
Og. 148 miles
pillars of rock rise (one 500 and the other 450 feet) above the track. They are separated only by a narrow space through which runs the Price River and the railway, pressing closely one against the other. Near this point are the Castle Gate coal mines. Situated along the track can be seen I2O coke ovens.

Helper
Alt. 5,840 feet
Og . 152 miles

At the lower end of Price River Cañon. Here are located division headquarters, roundhouse and repair shops. One of the best railroad eating houses in the West.

## Price

Alt. 5.547 feet
Og. 159 miles

Named after Price River on which it is situated. Stages, south bound, leave daily, except Sunday, for Cleveland, 18 miles; Castle Dale, 40 miles; Orangeville, 42 miles; Ferron, 54 miles. North bound, daily, Fort Duchesne United States Military Post, 90 miles; Ashley, 120 miles and Vernal, 135 miles. Price is the diverging point for the Uintah and Uncompahgre Indian reservations soon to be thrown open to settlement.

## Wellington

Alt. 4,950 feet Og. 165 miles

## Mounds

Alt. 5,275 feet Og. 175 miles

The desert between Price and Green River is being steadily but surely reclaimed by the introduction of irrigating ditches and the persistent determination of the sturdy Utah

Sunnyside Branch
Mounds 17 miles

## Woodside

Alt. 4,645 feet Og. 197 miles
ranchmen. These are all that are needed to turn the apparently worthless desert into fertile farms and orchards. All kinds of fruits, sweet potatoes, peanuts, etc., grow luxuriantly. At Sunnyside the new coal mines of the Utah Fuel Company have recently been opened and are turning out some 1,500 tons per diem.


CANON OF THE GRAND, UTAH. RIO GRANDE WESTERN RAILWAY.
Green River A veritable oasis in the desert; a
Alt. 4,08o feet
Og. 223 miles striking example of what water can produce from desert land. The Green River, from which the town derives
its name, is a majestic and navigable stream which has its confluence with the Grand some ninety miles below, where they form the Colorado River. Seven miles from station, on the Green River, is located the famous placer ground on which a $\$ 60,000$ plant has been erected. The ground is very rich. This is the outfitting point for Henry Mountain mining district and the Colorado River gold fields, both of which promise great results in the near future.

Thompson's
Alt. 5,160 feet Og. 250 miles

## Cisco

Alt. 4,380 feet
Og .274 miles

## Agate

Alt. 4,350 feet Og. 279 miles
Cottonwood
Alt. 4.560 feet Og. 285 miles
Westwater
Alt. 4,340 feet Og. 290 miles

## Utaline

Alt. 4,350 feet Og. 294 miles

From Green River, on past Thompson's, Cisco, Agate, Cottonwood and Westwater, enchanting views of the Book Cliffs and snow-capped peaks in the distance greet the eye. From Thompson's and from Cisco there are good wagon roads via Moab to Bluff City on the San Juan River. Thompson's is the outfitting point for the La Sal Mountain mining district, forty-five miles distant.

Leaving Westwater we soon come to the boundary line of Utah and Colorado, which is denoted by a straight line marked on the rocks, thus: "UTAH | COLORADO," and may be seen from the car windows on the left, going east.

## Shale

Og. 300 miles

## Ruby

Og. 305 miles

From Utaline on past Shale and Ruby to Crevasse the line follows up the Cañon of the Grand River, and is replete

Mack
Og. 309 miles.
Crevasse
Alt. 4,585 feet
Og. 310 miles
with enchanting scenery. The principal points of interest are the Half Tunnel, Ruby Amphitheater, Flamingo Rocks, Mulligan Guards, Dodge's Bluff, etc. At Mack one takes the Uintah Railway for the Uintah Indian Reservation.

Near Crevasse, the line leaves the cañon and a short run brings us to Fruita in Grand Valley. Here the finest fruits

Fruita
Alt. 4.510 feet
Og. 318 miles
near the confluence of the Gunnison and Grand Rivers; a thrifty western city; the market town of an extensive surrounding territory. Famous for fruits, especially peaches.


ON THE MAIN LINE, RIO GRANDE WESTERN RAILWAY,

# Denver \& Rio Grande Railroad 

STANDARD GAUGE.<br>"Scenic Line of the World."


#### Abstract

Grand River Scenery, Glenwood Springs, Aspen, Eagle River, Steamboat Springs, Mount of the Holy Cross, Tennessee Pass, Fremont Pass, Leadville, California Gulch, Mt. Massive, Twin Lakes, COTTONWOOD LaKE, Salida, ArKansas River Valley, ROVal Gorge, Canon City, Florence, Pueblo, Colorado Springs, Manitou Springs, etc., Pike's Peak, etc., Palmer lake and Denver, are CHIEF POINTS OF INTEREST EN ROUTE TO TOURISTS.


Grand Junction Eastward the beautiful Grand
Alt. 4.583 feet
Og. 328 miles

## De Beque

Alt. 4,104 feet
Og. 361 miles

## Parachute

Alt. 5,400 feet
Og. 374 miles
Junction immense quantities of exceedingly fine fruits are raised.

Rifle
Alt. 5.3 3io feet
Og. 39 I miles
Alt. 5.3 3io feet
O.
39I miles
New Castle
Alt. 5,562 feet
Og. 405 miles
Alt. 5,562 feet
Og. 405 miles river scenery is followed on the left side of the river, through fantastic cañons, long tunnels, pretty mountain vales. Station for extensive grazing country back on the mesas. In the country contiguous to Grand

Stage runs to White River Plateau-60 miles.

Extensive coal deposits largely worked. The famous "Sunshine" coal is mined here.


GLENWOOD SPRINGS.
One of the greatest health and summer and winter resorts in the world. Possessing most remarkable and extensive hot springs-

## Glenwood

 SpringsAlt. 5,758 feet Og. 417 miles ten great, and countless small ones of great curative properties. The large springs are estimated to send forth every minute 8,000 gallons of water, which is thirty times the outflow of the Hot Springs of Arkansas. The largest spring, named the Yampa, gives out 4,000 gallons of water per hour. The extreme temperature of the water is 124 degrees. The properties of the water are alkaline, saline, sulphuric, chalybeate, calic and thermal. Amid lawns, drives and terraces is situated Glenwood's magnificent bath house, constructed of red stone; the edifice having cost $\$ 220,000$. The "Big Pool" is unique among Glenwood's attractions. It is 750 feet long, from 65 to IIo feet in width, with a gradual
depth of from four to six feet. The pool's temperature is 95 degrees Fahrenheit, and all the year around hundreds throng here to enjoy a plunge in the warm waves open to the sky.

The one thing necessary to make Glenwood Springs the most magnificent summer resort in the world has been accomplished by the erection of the Hotel Colorado, at a cost of $\$ 350,000$. The Colorado is constructed of peach-blow colored stone and Roman brick. The hotel is built around three sides of a large court, 124 feet square. In locating the building, advantage was taken of the natural slope of the ground, thus enabling the court to be terraced and adorned with fountains, paths, grass plats and beds of flowers, affording delightful promenades and commanding extensive views.

Carbondale
Alt. $6,18 \mathrm{I}$ feet Og. 430 miles

## Emma

Alt. 6,610 feet Og. 439 miles

## Woody Creek

Alt. 7,270 feet
Og. 450 miles
Aspen
Alt. 7,874 feet
Og. 458 miles
Cañon of the Girand Shoshone

Alt. 6,119 feet
Og. 427 miles

Are stations on the Aspen Branch from Glenwood Springs to Aspen-4I miles.
Aspen, one of the greatesi mining camps in the world. Population 4,500 . Mollie Gibson, a most remarkable mine of late years, is here. Other grand properties are being worked. Well worth a side trip to see these wonderful mines of silver.
A most picturesque, weird and majestic stretch of quickly changing panoramic scenes. "Flamingo Point," ruddy col-

## Dotsero

Alt. 6,154 feet
Og. 435 miles

## Gypsum

Alt. 6,325 feet Og. 442 miles
Wolcott
Alt. 6,976 feet
Og. 459 miles
ored and graceful images of flamingoes perched high on the mountains. The resemblance of portions of this cañon to the grand architectural designs of ancient Egypt is very striking. Near Gypsum are immense beds of lava, thrown in its present position from a now extinct volcano, rising to the north.

Sixty springs, varying from cold to 160 degrees, Fahrenheit, make a puffing sound and

Steamboat Springs
Alt. 6,4ro feet
Og. 529 miles clouds of steam. Reached by stage or carriage from Wolcott station- 70 miles. Beautiful scenery en route.


TABERNACLE, SALT LAKE CITY.

## Eagle River

 CañonAlt. 7,825 feet Og. 475 miles
Rock Creek
Alt. 8.3II feet Og. 48 I miles

Mount of the Holy Cross Height 14,176 ft. Og. 487 miles

## Red Cliff

Alt. 8,608 feet Og .484 miles

## Pando Tunnel

Alt, 9,489 feet Og. 490 miles

Picturesque scenery. Miners' cabins, high up, dot the mountain sides. Cañon gradually widens to beautiful valley.

Has a clearly defined and immense cross imbedded in its formation. Clearly visible from Pando, and can be visited by trails.
On Eagle river-flourishing mining town.
This tunnel is on the western ascent of Tennessee Pass. It is cut through solid granite, and, in connection with the windings of the line up the mountain, constitutes a marvel of engineering.

Named for General John C. Fremont. The Denver \& Rio Grande here has an altitude higher than that attained at' any

Fremont Pass
Alt. 11,330 feet
Og. 493 miles

## Tennessee Pass

Alt. 10,240 feet Og. 500 miles other point on the line. Mount of the Holy Cross plainly visible. (On Dillon Branch.)
Is one of the highest tunnels in North America. The summit of this pass is on the Sangre de Cristo Range, and is the great Continental Divide.
The "City above the Clouds" was first known in 1859 as California Gulch. $\$ 5,000,000$ in gold dust was washed from placers in five years.

Leadville
Alt. 10,200 feet Og. 507 miles

Nearly abandoned until 1878, when great deposits of carbonate silver-bearing ores were discovered; since 1893 camp has become more famous as a gold producer. Mines and smelters everywhere.

- At the foot of Mt. Massive ( 14,368 feet) five


## Soda Springs

Alt. 10,250 feet
Og. 512 miles . foot boulevard Stage twice day. Excellent fishing close by.

Beautiful sheets of water six miles southwest of Leadville. Great summer and fishing re-

Evergreen Lakes
Alt. 10,500 feet Og. 513 miles sort for Leadville people and others. A branch U.S. National Fish Hatchery is located here.

At Granite may be seen the great flumes used in hydraulic mining. Gold has been discovered here in great quan-

Twin Lakes
Alt. 9,024 feet Og. 523 miles

Granite
Alt. 8,940 feet Og. 530 miles

## Buena Vista

Pop. r,800
Alt. 7,967 feet Og. 542 miles tities. 'Two hours' ride from Granite station are "Twin Lakes." They are 14 miles southwest of Leadville. One is $21 / 2$ by $11 / 2$ miles in extent, and the other about half that size. They are 75 feet deep and well stocked with fish, as are also the mountain streams near this well-equipped summer resort.

Cottonwood Lake
Alt. 7,900 feet Og. 554 miles

Twelve miles southwest of here is the summer resort, Cottonwood Lake. Good fishing and hunting.

Cottonwood Famous among the Indians Hot Springs for curing diseases; six miles

Alt. 7.525 feet Og. 548 miles

## Salida

Pop. 3,000 Alt. 7,050 feet Og. 567 miles from Buena Vista. Stage daily. Good hotels, good fishing and hunting.

Prosperous town on Arkansas River. Junction of Denver \& Rio Grande standard and narrow gauge lines from Grand Junction; also junction with narrow gauge for Santa Fé and Durango. Delightful scenery, drives, etc., and good fishing.

Wellsville Alt. 6,873 feet Og . 572 miles

Hot Springs River from Salida. Natural

Five miles down the Arkansas warm plunge. Great medicinal qualities.

Leaving Salida the road meanders down the Arkansas River through varying scenery of broad scope and gradually being closed in upon, finds itself in the ponder-

## Howard

Alt. 6,714 feet Og. 579 miles ous jaws of the gaping Royal Gorge, the most wonderful piece of scenery in this grand transcontinental route, but is no more wonderful than the great achievement of the Denver \& Rio Grande Railroad, in building, first of all, its

## Cotopaxi

Alt. 6,386 feet
Og. 591 miles
narrow-gauge line, and later in capping the climax by building its present standard-gauge line through this almost impassible gorge, where the rushing, roaring waters of the Arkansas River battle for room with the precipitous granite cliffs - thousands

## Parkdale

Alt. 5,800 feet
Og. 618 miles blue sky are obtainable. At places the railroad


ROYAI. GORGE.
is suspended in mid air over a seething caldron of the rushing river, whose

## Royal Gorge

 Alt. 5,498 feet Og. 617 miles roar, coupled with the awful grandeur of the overhanging cliffs, makes one of the most awe-inspiring scenes and incidents to be found anywhere on the globe.
## West Cliff Silver Cliff

Alt. 7,816 feet Og. 625 miles

Cañon City Alt. 5,343 feet Og. 623 miles

In Wet Mountain Valley. Good mining and agricultural section. By branch line from Texas Creek.

Handsome residence and business city for mining and stockmen. All modern conveniences. Splendid winter climate. It is at the mouth of the Royal Gorge. Colorado State Penitentiary located here. Junction with Florence \& Cripple Creek Railroad.

Royal Gorge Hot Springs Alt. 5,343 feet Og. 623 miles

## Florence

Alt. 5,199 feet Og. 631 miles

At Cañon City. Prof. Lowe, Government Chemist,has made an analysis of the water showing splendid medicinal properties.

Florence is a junction point with the Florence \& Cripple Creek Railroad to the famous gold camp, Cripple Creek. Oil wells may be seen in abundance on either side of the train, and several refineries are located here:

Cripple Creek is, perhaps, one of the most wonderful mining camps in the country. In the early part of 1893 the camp was practically a

## Cripple Creek

Alt. 0,396 feet Og . 672 miles
wilderness; to-day a promising town of 12,000 inhabitants, shipping gold ore from over a hundred paying mines. Three railroads now reach the camp.
"The Pittsburg of the West." Metropolis of Southern Central Colorado, and live business,

## Pueblo

Alt. 4,668 feet Cg .664 miles supply and manufacturing town. Great junction point of all railways in Colorado. Most extensive rolling mills and iron works west of Mississippi River. Large gold, silver, lead and copper smelters and reduction works.


Gulf Junction At Pueblo the road turns north
Alt. 4,680 feet
Og. 655 miles toward Denver- 120 miles; From Pueblo to Colorado

## Eden

Alt. 4,480 feet Og. 672 miles

## Wigwam

Alt. 5.23 I feet Og. 685 miles

## Widefield

Alt. 5,720 feet Og .700 miles

## Fountain

Alt. 5,568 feet Og . 704 miles

Colorado Springs
Alt. 5,992 feet
Og. 709 miles

Springs - 45 miles, one of the grandest pictures in America. Majestic Rockies rise to the left, and the broad "plains" sweep to the eastward to the foot of the Alleghanies. Pike's Peak in sight nearly all the time. Flourishing towns, all more or less renowned as summer resorts, line this part of the route.

The fashionable health resort and city of Colorado. Most noted place in Colorado for consumptive cures. Grand views of Rocky Mountains. Broad shaded streets. Magnificent hotel. Junction point with the Colorado Springs \& Cripple Creek District Railway for points in the Cripple Creek district. Famous as a marvel of engineering and beautiful scenery.

Manitou Springs Pop. (Winter) Grande Railroad, six miles Pop. (Summer) from Colorado Springs. Is visi$\substack{1,300 \\ 5.30 m m e r) \\ 5,3100 \\ 6,38 \text { feet }}$
ted by more people in search Alt. 6,318 feet Og. 714 miles branch of the Denver \& Rio of either a health, a pleasure Famous the world over. On or a summer resort than is any other place in the West. It has magnificent hotels, elegant baths, delightful drives and grand scenery.


THE EAGLE GATE, SALT LAKE CITY.

Garden of the Gods

A short distance from either Manitou or Colorado Springs is the famous "Garden of the Gods," abounding in gigantic monoliths carved by nature from beautiful red sandstone into myriads of fantastic shapes.

The most renowned mountain in all the Rockies, climbed by a cog-wheel road eight and Pike's Peak three-quarter miles long-from

Alt. 14, I47 feet Og. 724 miles to summit Manitou. Magnificent scenery, interesting points en route. United States Signal Station and restaurant on the summit. Unparalleled view for 100 miles.
Main Line Return to Main Line at ColoAgain rado Springs.
Pikeview
Alt. 6,201 feet
Og. 713 miles
Last grand view of noble Pike's Peak.

## Monument

Alt. 6,974 feet
Og. 728 miles

Ascending the divide to Palmer Lake. Good farming towns and summer resorts. Monument Park, similar to Garden of the Gods, to be seen on the left of train.

Beautiful lake on summit of the "Divide," an east and west spur of the Rockies. Great summer resort for Denver people.

## Palmer Lake

Alt. 7,237 feet Og. 732 miles Beautiful scenery. Some noted points of interest are Phœbe's Arch, Glen D'Eau, Bellevue Point, Ben Lomond and Perry Park. Good hotels and eating station.

Larkspur
Alt. 669 feet
Og. 741 miles

Castle Rock Alt. 6,220 feet Og . 75 I miles

Fort Logan
Alt. 5,394 feet Og. 774 miles

## Denver

Alt. 5.198 feet Og. 784 miles

Perry Park, an hour's drive from here. Unique and fảntastic rock formations. Delightful drives. Good hotel.

Named from remarkable promontory rising from the plain, and in whose shadow the village lies.
United States Military Post. Beautifully located. Ten miles from Denver.

Metropolis for country west of Missouri River. Homes of scores of millionaires, mining men, stockmen and manufacturers. Grand public buildings, parks, boulevards, etc. Immense smelting and manufacturing industries.

# Denver \& Rio Grande Railroad 

NARROW GAUGE.

"Scenic Line of the World."

lower Gunnison Valley, Delta, ouray, Montrose, Cedar Creek, Cedar Divide, Cerro Summit, Cimarron, Canon of the Gunnison, Sapinero, Curecanti Needle, Chipeta Falls, Valley of the Gunnison, Kezar, Gunnison, Crested Butte, Parlin, Waunita Hot Springs, Tomichi River, Sargent, Marshall Pass, mount Ouray, Gray's, Poncha Springs, Salida, are the points which go to make complete "The Great Scenic line of the World."

From Grand Junction the Denver \& Rio Grande narrow gauge starts in a south of easterly direction for its junction with the standard gauge at Salida209 miles. When the idea of surmounting the Rocky Mountains in Colorado by a railroad was broached, the scheme was deemed visionary, impossible and unprofitable. Experience has demonstrated that people will travel for pleasure and information, and the expected drawbacks have proven the strongest attractions.


SOME UTAH MOUNTAIN VIEWS.

Unaweep
Alt. 4,636 feet Og. 335 miles
Whitewater
Alt. 4,665 feet Og. 340 miles

## Kahnah

Alt. 4,683 feet Og. 344 miles
Deer Run Alt. 4,712 feet Og. 350 miles
Bridgeport
Alt. 4,755 feet
Og. 354 miles
Dominquez
Alt. 4,801 feet
Og. 361 miles

## Escalante

Ait. 4,845 feet Og. 367 miles

## Stratter

Alt. 4.880 feet
Og. 372 miles
Roubideau
Alt. 4,900 feet
Og. 374 miles

The towns, until Delta is reached, are small trading towns for the surrounding agricultural and mining sections, and are situated in the beautiful valley of the Lower Gunnison River, which empties into the Grand at Grand Junction. The scenery along this part of the route is beautiful, although not of that rugged and weird character which so awes the traveler in the Upper Gunnison, a little farther along. Excellent hunting and fishing are to be found in the mountains and streams contiguous to the stations.

Prosperous trading place, where the main railway and the Gunnison River part company

## Delta

Alt. 4,980 feet Og. 379 miles for a time, the route being up a tributary of the Gunnison. Delta is the center of a great area of fruit country, and immense quantities of apples, pears, grapes, peaches, etc., are shipped from here annually.

## Hotchkiss

Alt. 5,369 feet
Og. 404 miles

From Delta a branch line extends northeasterly through the beautiful and fertile Valley of the North Fork of the

## Paonia

Alt. 5,694 feet
Og. 412 miles

Gunnison. This valley is noted for the magnificent and abundant crops of the choicest fruits and its generally superb scenery.
Chipeta Has an Indian name, as have

Alt. 5.173 feet
Og. 384 miles

## Olathe

Alt. 5,352 feet Og. 389 miles

## Montrose

Alt. 5,8ir feet
Og. 400 miles nearly all stations in this section.
Trading station, in center of great fruit country.
Population 2,500. Flourishing railroad and mining supply town. Junction point with Ouray branch for famous tour "Around the Circle." Ridgway, on Ouray branch, is junction point with Rio Grandc Southern Railroad into Southwestern Colorado. Is the distributing point for an agricultural region of great prominence and fertility.

Continuing to rise on its ascent to the Cedar Divide, the road reaches Fairview. Magnifi-

## Fairview

Alt. 6,165 feet
Og. 405 miles
"Squaw Hill" or Cerro Summit Alt. 7,968 feet Og. 417 miles cent view of the Uncompahgre Valley and distant San Juan Mountains to the south. Crossing Cedar Divide at Cerro Summit, the descent is made through Cimarron Cañon down to the Black Cañon of the Gunnison, which had been left above Delta, because a line could not be obtained by following the stream.

Cimarron
Alt. 6,906 feet Og. 423 miles

Cimarron Creek empties into Gunnison River. During summer months observation car
put on here to go through Black Cañon15 miles-and taken off at Sapinero.
Black Cañon Begins one mile east of Cimof the Gunnison arron and ends at Sapinero. For miles the railroad is upon a ledge blasted out of the rock cliff, whose walls are perpendicular for over 2,000 feet.


CURECANTI NEEDLE.

## Curecanti

Alt. 7,075 feet
Og. 43I miles
Lake Junction
Alt. 7,235 feet
Og. 437 miles

Famous Curecanti Needle and Chipeta Falls. Junction for branch to Lake City, a thriving mountain town of 2,000 people, 36 miles to the south, where mining, hunting, fishing, etc., are prominent.

Eastern end of Black Cañon and the upper end of the Valley of the Gunnison. The rail-

## Sapinero

Alt. 7,255 feet Og. 438 miles

Kezar
Alt. 7,434 feet
Og . 452 miles road has reached the river level and winds and turns with it. Thirteen miles from Sapinero, to the southwest, lies the new gold camp of Goose Creek, a recent discovery which bids fair to rival the older and more promising camps. A railroad is projected. Observation car taken off here

Aberdeen
Junction Alt. 7.550 feet Og. 458 miles

## Gunnison

Alt. 7,685 feet
Og .463 miles

Junction for branch to Aberdeen, io miles south.

Enterprising place of 3,000 people, is in the heart of gold, silver, lead, copper and coal country, and the junction for the line leading to famous Crested Butte bituminous and anthracite coal fields. Good fishing and hunting near here. Good hotels.

## Parlin

Alt. 7,952 feet Og. 475 miles

## Bonita

Alt. 8,062 feet Og. 481 miles

## Doyle

Alt. 8,062 feet Og. 482 miles

After leaving Gunnison, a broad, level plateau is crossed (altitude 7,680 feet) and Tomichi Valley entered, and the Tomichi River, a splendid fishing stream, is followed toward Marshall Pass.

Ten miles from Doyle are Waunita Hot Springs, with wonderful curative qualities.
Good accommodations and grand scenery.

Crookton
Alt. 8,168 feet Og. 486 miles

## Elko

Alt. 8,288 feet Og. 490 miles
Sargent
Alt. 8,477 feet Og. 495 miles

Opposite here is a large domelike mountain.

Foothills begin here and Tomichi Valley gradually rises.
The range of mountains looms up ahead and looks insurmountable. From here to Salida - 43 miles - half taken up in crossing Marshall Pass.


MARSHALL PAS8.

Buxton
Alt. 9,794 feet
Og. 499 miles
Chester
Alt. 9,412 feet
Og .503 miles

## Shawano.

Alt. 10,082 feet Og. 507 miles

Hilden
Alt. 10,278 feet Og. 508 miles

Are passed as the road begins its tortuous climb of the western slope of Marshall Pass.
Train is here divided in sections and two engines put on each section to pull to the summit.
From here four tracks-en ter-race-may be counted, as a result of the road's zigzag course.

Marshall Pass The railroad here performed

Alt. 10,856 feet Og. 5 II miles one of the greatest feats known to engineering science, and crossed the main range of the Rocky Mountains at a height of nearly 11,000 feet.

## Pocono

Alt. 10,316 feet
Og. 514 miles

The descent is made by going round and round, and is not really completed until Poncha Junction is reached, 21 miles from Marshall Pass proper.

## Gray's

Alt. 9,673 feet Og. 518 miles

## Keene

Alt. 9,301 feet
Og. 520 miles

Mear's Junction
Alt. 8,43I feet Og. 526 miles

## Poncha

 JunctionAlt. 7,480 feet Og. 532 miles

Splendid views between Gray's and Keene. The two trains play hide and seek around the curves.

The D. \& R. G. Line to Alamosa, Creede, Durango and Silverton, Espanola and Santa Fé, New Mexico, branches off here.

Arkansas Valley entered, and run of four miles reaches

Mentioned in accompanying

## Salida

Alt. 7,050 feet
Og. 537 miles description of D. \& R. G.standard gauge line, which here unites with the narrow gauge, and for description of remainder of this route see that given on standard gauge line from Salida eastward.

## Menorandum.

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